



Centro de Estudios  
**CE-SOP**  
Sociales y de Opinión Pública

# ***PROGRAMA OPORTUNIDADES***



*Diciembre de 2004*

## **Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades Componente alimentación**

### **Índice**

*Cuadro.* Evolución de la pobreza en zonas urbanas y rurales por clasificación, 2000-2002. (porcentaje)

*Cuadro.* Gasto público federal ejercido para la superación de la pobreza, estrategia desarrollo de capacidades: alimentación, 1990-2003. (millones de pesos)

*Cuadro.* Presupuesto y familias beneficiarias por entidad federativa y componente del Programa Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades 2000-2004. (pesos corrientes)

**Evolución de la pobreza en zonas urbanas y rurales por clasificación  
2000-2002 (porcentajes)**

Umbral de clasificación		Urbano		Rural	
		2000	2002	2000	2002
<b>Pobreza Alimentaria</b>	<b>Hogares</b>	9.8	8.5	34.1	28.5
	<b>Personas</b>	12.6	11.4	42.4	34.8
<b>Pobreza Capacidades</b>	<b>Hogares</b>	16.2	12.2	41.4	36.5
	<b>Personas</b>	20.2	16.0	50.0	43.8
<b>Pobreza Patrimonio</b>	<b>Hogares</b>	37.4	35.4	60.7	59.4
	<b>Personas</b>	43.8	42.0	69.3	67.5

Cuadro tomado de: Sedesol, *Medición del Desarrollo: México 2000-2002*, 23 de junio 2003, p. 6, [www.sedesol.gob.mx](http://www.sedesol.gob.mx)

**Gasto público federal ejercido para la superación de la pobreza, estrategia desarrollo de capacidades: alimentación, 1990-2003.**

(Millones de pesos)

<b>Año</b>	<b>Gasto público en alimentación<sup>1/</sup></b>	<b>Variación porcentual</b>	<b>Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades<sup>2/</sup></b>	<b>Variación porcentual</b>
1990	1,413.1			
1995	4,897.8	246.6		
1996	6,854.7	40.0		
1997	5,786.1	-15.6		
1998	4,880.8	-15.6		
1999	4,880.8	-0.3	6,890.1	
2000	4,890.7	-0.1	9,586.9	39.1
2001	5,483.8	12.1	12,393.8	29.3
2002	5,346.5	-2.5	17,003.8	37.2
2003 <sup>e/</sup>	4,626.3	-13.5	22,458.2	32.1

e/ cifras estimadas.

1/ Se integra por los Programas de Desayunos Escolares, DIF/FAM; Tortilla y Abasto de Leche, Liconsa, principalmente.

2/ Incluye solo 3 años de Progresá (1999-2001)

Cuadro elaborado por el Centro de Estudios Sociales y de Opinión Pública, H. Cámara de Diputados con información de: Presidencia de la República, *Tercer Informe de Gobierno*, México, 2002, p.70.

**Apoyos dirigidos del PROGRESA/OPORTUNIDADES en sus componentes educación, alimentación y salud,  
1997-2003**

<b>Concepto</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>
<b>Familias beneficiadas (Miles)</b>	300.7	1595.6	2306.3	2476.4	3237.7	4240.0	4240.0
<b>Becas otorgadas (Miles)</b>	101.1	1299	2192.6	2485.3	3315.5	4355.9	4492.1
<b>Suplemento alimenticio distribuidos (Millones de dosis)</b>	5.0	254.1	543.8	555.7	665.3	566.4	601.4
<b>Promedio de consultas mensuales (Miles)</b>		435.0	1359.8	1624.4	1836.4	2295.8	2758.0

Cuadro elaborado por el Centro de Estudios Sociales y de Opinión Pública, H. Cámara de Diputados con información de: Presidencia de la República, *Tercer Informe de Gobierno*, México, 2002, p. 74.

**Gráfico 2**  
**Apoyos dirigidos del PROGRESA/OPORTUNIDADES, 1997-2003**

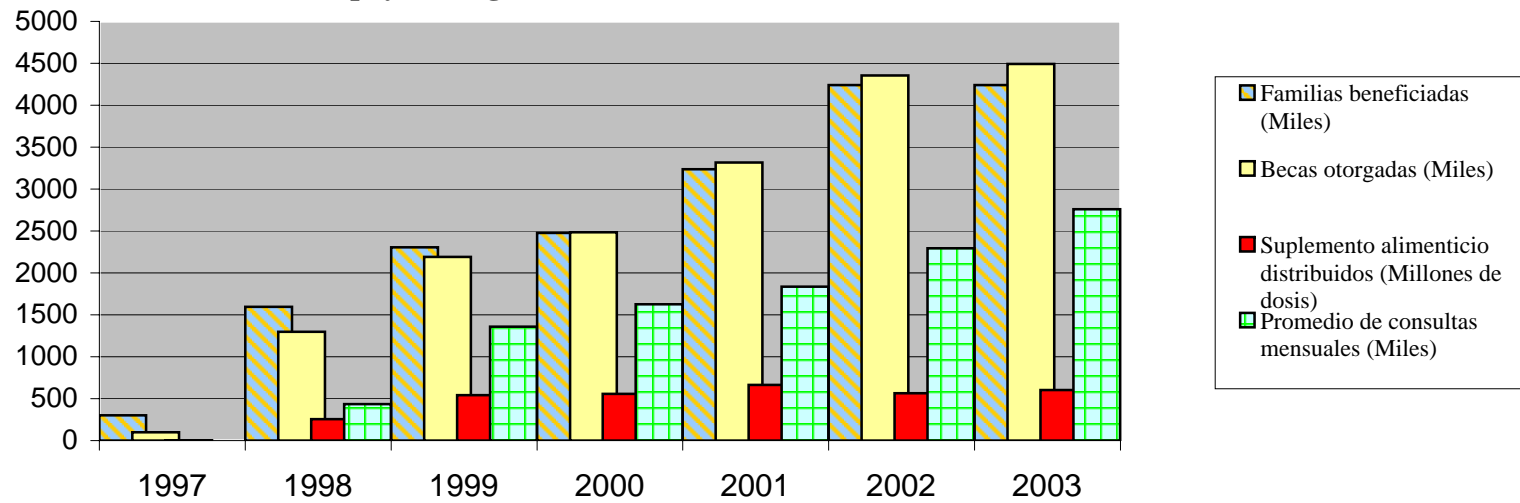


Gráfico elaborado con datos de Presidencia de la República, *Tercer Informe de Gobierno*, México, 2002, p.74.

**Presupuesto y familias beneficiarias por entidad federativa y componente  
(pesos corrientes)**

Entidad Federativa	2000 <sup>a/ 1/</sup>					2001 <sup>b/ 2/</sup>				
	Componente			Total	Familias Beneficiarias	Componente			Total	Familias Beneficiarias
	Alimentario	Educativo	Salud			Alimentario	Educativo	Salud		
Aguascalientes	1,878,189	2,702,246	1,808,970	6,389,405	1,280	3,067,806	4,434,159	1,651,040	9,153,005	3,040
Baja California	3,056,410	2,673,600	3,733,870	9,463,880	2,084	8,161,187	4,218,304	2,993,568	15,373,059	10,621
Baja California Sur	3,611,436	3,085,212	2,788,700	9,485,348	2,460	5,904,256	4,353,555	3,198,703	13,456,514	6,076
Campeche	46,388,020	58,114,176	15,443,300	119,945,496	31,638	55,852,059	78,821,413	21,989,092	156,662,564	39,586
Coahuila de Zaragoza	30,404,622	27,515,560	10,684,870	68,605,052	20,754	40,959,253	39,928,661	13,490,845	94,378,759	30,403
Colima	5,837,118	5,750,412	3,803,970	15,391,500	3,985	8,718,233	7,922,311	4,281,798	20,922,342	8,337
Chiapas	423,222,030	392,989,517	106,057,704	922,269,251	288,570	504,367,025	579,649,022	166,572,785	1,250,588,832	349,300
Chihuahua	28,020,185	23,479,349	11,411,670	62,911,204	19,112	43,350,780	35,763,347	13,398,249	92,512,376	40,068
Distrito Federal										
Durango	46,076,363	50,090,104	10,991,540	107,158,007	31,378	57,420,020	69,737,159	16,726,828	143,884,007	41,736
Guanajuato	172,310,897	192,493,926	65,781,787	430,586,610	117,460	218,497,206	268,381,760	79,370,109	566,249,075	163,219
Guerrero	280,827,624	305,767,285	99,047,523	685,642,432	191,652	325,436,322	407,404,549	131,832,010	864,672,881	227,913
Hidalgo	158,085,826	191,366,217	57,768,506	407,220,549	107,901	180,783,517	258,911,965	70,630,508	510,325,990	121,860
Jalisco	63,181,304	67,703,940	25,248,826	156,134,070	43,109	83,901,702	95,859,606	31,308,728	211,070,036	67,981
México	246,029,386	279,337,340	89,297,404	614,664,130	167,790	279,365,902	384,108,934	110,407,580	773,882,416	188,277
Michoacán de Ocampo	219,940,420	231,406,765	57,365,051	508,712,236	150,059	263,002,297	326,244,127	73,726,757	662,973,181	190,534
Morelos	28,837,014	30,099,878	10,893,264	69,830,156	19,677	40,411,058	42,794,275	12,196,231	95,401,564	36,054
Nayarit	55,278,979	57,203,552	17,300,550	129,783,081	37,737	63,226,859	75,746,263	19,020,921	157,994,043	43,820
Nuevo León	24,002,862	21,506,308	12,358,790	57,867,960	16,384	29,652,421	28,438,336	15,052,356	73,143,113	21,889
Oaxaca	356,223,761	371,487,053	98,851,080	826,561,894	242,500	440,740,462	522,366,695	130,850,814	1,093,957,971	310,580
Puebla	319,432,438	341,837,284	96,636,175	757,905,897	217,947	370,913,564	486,568,658	127,414,930	984,897,152	259,435
Querétaro de Arteaga	56,925,611	66,326,274	25,273,405	148,525,290	38,856	67,010,459	90,576,082	31,994,565	189,581,106	45,495
Quintana Roo	30,429,231	37,206,585	11,267,060	78,902,876	20,756	35,276,819	51,663,752	14,298,432	101,239,003	24,059
San Luis Potosí	159,479,734	198,719,408	57,995,829	416,194,971	108,848	183,428,984	268,355,366	71,537,012	523,321,362	125,650
Sinaloa	103,393,640	105,790,159	30,821,062	240,004,861	70,568	122,207,799	147,336,295	38,994,159	308,538,253	84,243
Sonora	40,764,433	40,485,384	14,890,200	96,140,017	27,822	51,388,790	55,508,373	18,391,775	125,288,938	39,312
Tabasco	100,306,755	129,701,684	43,956,767	273,965,206	68,459	118,273,655	184,423,155	58,701,805	361,398,615	82,753
Tamaulipas	59,215,537	60,990,353	17,276,580	137,482,470	40,387	71,058,456	86,098,711	20,581,105	177,738,272	51,555
Tlaxcala	18,164,183	19,761,974	8,522,890	46,449,047	12,387	26,033,649	27,845,284	10,479,815	64,358,748	22,848
Veracruz-Llave	447,344,294	456,083,361	151,289,953	1,054,717,608	304,860	555,397,811	622,955,532	181,946,067	1,360,299,410	417,506
Yucatán	102,544,400	107,404,345	30,361,573	240,310,318	69,936	122,426,312	149,986,391	37,786,469	310,199,172	88,472
Zacatecas	122,663,499	123,920,748	36,885,950	283,470,197	83,644	150,544,937	178,397,960	50,114,322	379,057,219	97,378
Unidad 212								176,265,924	176,265,924	
Unidad 611										
Nivel central										
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,753,876,201</b>	<b>4,002,999,999</b>	<b>1,225,814,819</b>	<b>8,982,691,019</b>	<b>2,560,000</b>	<b>4,526,779,600</b>	<b>5,584,800,000</b>	<b>1,757,205,302</b>	<b>11,868,784,902</b>	<b>3,240,000</b>

ente del Programa Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades 2000-2004  
rientes)

Entidad Federativa	2002 <sup>c/ 3/</sup>					2003 <sup>d/ 4/</sup>		
	Componente			Total	Familias Beneficiarias a cierre de 2002	Componente		
	Alimentario	Educativo	Salud			Alimentario	Educativo	Salud
Aguascalientes	11,784,745	10,760,337	4,784,249.30	27,329,331	13,943	26,277,049.00	51,606,368.00	6,006,406.11
Baja California	10,182,691	8,078,816	3,998,680.90	22,260,188	12,218	15,804,045.00	27,027,756.00	7,811,110.75
Baja California Sur	7,756,982	8,383,989	4,744,072.20	20,885,043	6,631	12,080,195.00	16,024,017.00	4,440,154.43
Campeche	67,408,163	118,055,823	28,660,032.40	214,124,018	45,623	81,152,652.00	146,707,676.00	38,860,818.59
Coahuila de Zaragoza	49,909,629	57,188,336	16,007,410.90	123,105,376	35,754	69,200,263.00	91,642,648.00	20,441,635.71
Colima	17,133,770	12,192,636	9,400,389.30	38,726,795	16,380	25,212,594.00	32,047,054.00	15,804,759.43
Chiapas	763,618,463	956,997,340	235,864,021.90	1,956,479,825	495,495	870,476,142.00	1,199,513,172.00	264,332,300.28
Chihuahua	54,742,002	62,974,450	15,614,098.00	133,330,550	40,216	71,091,075.00	97,862,405.00	33,373,273.28
Distrito Federal								
Durango	74,578,697	96,123,479	22,997,173.20	193,699,349	58,085	102,853,236.00	141,155,267.00	37,843,963.57
Guanajuato	273,013,876	369,968,746	160,769,809.40	803,752,431	192,475	337,489,154.00	500,305,705.00	113,595,888.75
Guerrero	388,768,944	566,130,993	242,840,038.90	1,197,739,976	274,322	483,248,096.00	750,118,939.00	177,115,494.51
Hidalgo	231,720,702	346,394,879	99,685,782.60	677,801,364	170,020	313,528,348.00	484,446,787.00	128,812,452.68
Jalisco	119,453,385	138,996,954	72,984,913.50	331,435,253	79,805	138,600,109.00	198,240,240.00	62,517,231.62
México	394,558,722	538,572,736	272,157,707.60	1,205,289,166	298,786	486,870,403.00	705,385,269.00	200,675,823.47
Michoacán de Ocampo	376,930,668	491,809,313	117,507,508.00	986,247,489	266,754	463,303,514.00	637,636,162.00	147,972,792.27
Morelos	85,117,291	96,711,306	50,854,720.60	232,683,318	69,174	122,330,363.00	181,003,218.00	36,914,615.19
Nayarit	70,856,660	104,886,358	28,204,339.30	203,947,357	48,704	83,582,696.00	127,652,788.00	30,804,821.53
Nuevo León	36,362,935	37,761,127	22,331,078.60	96,455,141	24,161	43,087,778.00	48,242,682.00	18,165,969.55
Oaxaca	589,986,738	827,230,269	239,966,317.50	1,657,183,325	396,728	699,537,869.00	996,941,896.00	226,219,881.13
Puebla	435,777,328	694,861,847	186,889,167.80	1,317,528,343	321,894	567,863,735.00	860,466,812.00	196,353,682.04
Querétaro de Arteaga	92,402,386	123,811,717	58,015,763.60	274,229,867	67,854	117,575,318.00	174,622,129.00	53,231,239.11
Quintana Roo	54,843,801	77,337,319	32,906,120.00	165,087,240	43,550	75,156,323.00	121,633,901.00	25,560,616.45
San Luis Potosí	212,633,352	353,250,257	67,182,491.20	633,066,100	148,101	259,526,371.00	434,614,682.00	103,843,941.88
Sinaloa	155,097,104	238,046,506	65,458,046.90	458,601,657	98,572	181,801,691.00	311,677,171.00	67,380,088.39
Sonora	70,680,281	89,044,482	40,851,674.50	200,576,438	60,841	104,992,656.00	143,909,633.00	34,758,578.47
Tabasco	168,540,611	301,947,114	117,439,841.20	587,927,566	117,067	205,808,001.00	393,505,474.00	95,986,491.56
Tamaulipas	90,687,856	117,699,869	39,815,527.60	248,203,253	73,983	123,520,875.00	181,354,539.00	42,942,713.40
Tlaxcala	42,907,967	52,296,377	26,766,421.30	121,970,765	35,460	61,531,965.00	96,631,915.00	23,941,411.10
Veracruz-Llave	717,364,467	1,004,693,281	278,341,812.40	2,000,399,560	499,641	876,607,340.00	1,289,586,066.00	283,482,775.97
Yucatán	162,538,487	234,289,645	55,508,922.70	452,337,055	118,405	204,503,705.00	300,080,430.00	64,079,274.63
Zacatecas	168,257,997	231,703,699	58,792,873.80	458,754,570	109,358	198,579,159.00	257,876,094.00	69,355,423.84
Unidad 212								
Unidad 611			122,658,992.90	122,658,993				
Nivel central								70,960,847.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,995,616,700</b>	<b>8,368,200,000</b>	<b>2,800,000,000.00</b>	<b>17,163,816,700</b>	<b>4,240,000</b>	<b>7,423,192,720.00</b>	<b>10,999,518,895.00</b>	<b>2,703,586,477.00</b>



